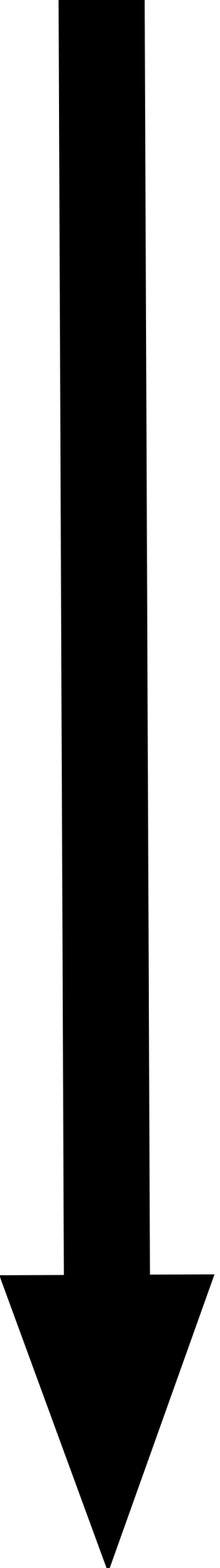


GARAGE

SALE



@garagesalecernosice

www.garagesalecernosice.cz